

Contents

Foreword:

The Past and the Future of East Texas and African American History

CARY D. WINTZ vii

Acknowledgments xvii

Introduction:

East Texas Black History and the East Texas Historical Association

BRUCE A. GLASRUD AND ARCHIE P. MCDONALD 1

Advancing from History's Hollow to History's Mountain:

Sources on African American History in Texas

ALWYN BARR 9

Slave Children of Texas:

A Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis

ELIZABETH R. RABE 19

Slaves and Rebels:

The Peculiar Institution in Texas, 1861–65

JAMES MARTEN 39

Black Texans during Reconstruction:

First Freedom

JAMES M. SMALLWOOD 49

The Evolution of Black Political Participation in Reconstruction Texas

MERLINE PITRE 69

The Violent Possibility:

The Tenth Cavalry at Texarkana

GARNA L. CHRISTIAN 83

Child or Beast?

White Texas' View of Blacks, 1900–10

BRUCE A. GLASRUD 99

Constructing Good Success:

The Church of God in Christ and

Social Uplift in East Texas, 1910–35

KAREN KOSSIE-CHERNYSHEV 109

Melvin B. Tolson:

Texas Radical

GAIL K BEIL 119

vi CONTENTS

Women in the Civil Rights Movement:
Juanita Craft versus the Dallas Elite

STEFANIE DECKER 133

Growing Up Black in East Texas:
Some Twentieth-Century Experiences

WILLIAM H. WILSON 147

Preserving Rosenwald Schools in East Texas:
The Sand Flat and Richland School Project

JAMES CONRAD AND THEODORE M. LAWE 155

APPENDIX:

Articles on Black History
from the *East Texas Historical Journal* 165

Contributors 169

Index 173