

# Contents

List of Illustrations / xi

Introduction / xiii

1. *Duty, Honor, Country* / 1
2. *To the Halls of Montezuma* / 21
3. *Hell Burned Out* / 31
4. *Arizona and Silver* / 65
5. *Texas and the Cortina War* / 79
6. *Debacle at Bull Run* / 109
7. *Red Mud of Virginia* / 134
8. *A Crisis in Our Affairs* / 180
9. *Seven Harrowing Days* / 215
10. *Failure at Second Bull Run* / 247
11. *A City of Shoulder Straps* / 264
12. *Copperheads and Prison Camps* / 290
13. *The Turmoil of Texas Reconstruction* / 322
14. *Back in Washington* / 345

Notes / 357

Bibliography / 401

Index / 425



# Illustrations

## FIGURES

- Heintzelman Residence, Manheim, Pennsylvania / 2  
San Diego, California / 35  
Mission of San Diego de Alcala / 38  
View up the Gila River / 40  
Site of the Oatman Massacre / 44  
Fort Yuma / 57  
Sonora Exploring and Mining Company Headquarters,  
Tubac / 74  
Heintzelman Mine, Cerro Colorado / 75  
Heintzelman Mine and Works, Cerro Colorado / 76  
Ballenger House, Fort Lyon, Virginia / 138  
Heintzelman's Headquarters, Hampton, Virginia / 156  
Heintzelman's Headquarters, Yorktown / 165  
Heintzelman's Headquarters, Savage's Station / 220  
Heintzelman's Headquarters, Malvern Hill Battlefield / 236  
Heintzelman's Headquarters, King Street, Alexandria / 262  
John B. Floyd Residence, Washington, D.C. / 274

## MAPS

- Fort Yuma and Environs / 42  
Cortina War / 91

First Bull Run / 127  
Williamsburg / 183  
Seven Pines / 201  
Savage's Station / 227  
Glendale / 233  
Malvern Hill / 238  
Second Bull Run / 254

## PHOTOGRAPHS

A gallery of images follows page 170